

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
 2.1 03/15/2018 400001007424 Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	90 - 100
aluminium oxide	1344-28-1	1 - 10

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Do not leave the victim unattended.
Treat symptomatically.
- If inhaled : Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get medical attention.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : Wash off with soap and water.
- In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Rinse mouth with water.
If conscious, make the victim drink the following:
Give small amounts of water to drink.
Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.
Consult a physician if necessary.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.
Inhalation of dust may cause shortness of breath, tightness of the chest, a sore throat and cough.
The product is not irritant but as with all fine powders can absorb moisture and natural oils from the surface of the skin during prolonged exposure.
Individuals with sensitive skin may experience skin drying on prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Protection of first-aiders : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
- Notes to physician : No specific measures identified.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during firefighting : No information available.

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

- Hazardous combustion products : No hazardous combustion products are known
- Specific extinguishing methods : Cool containers/tanks with water spray.
Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Prevent unauthorised persons entering the zone.
Avoid dust formation.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Ventilate the area.
Avoid breathing dust.
Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.
Only qualified personnel equipped with suitable protective equipment may intervene.
Never return spills in original containers for re-use.
Treat recovered material as described in the section "Disposal considerations".
For disposal considerations see section 13.
The danger areas must be delimited and identified using relevant warning and safety signs.
- Environmental precautions : Try to prevent the material from entering drains or water courses.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Clean-up methods - small spillage
Clean up promptly by sweeping or vacuum.
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
- Clean-up methods - large spillage
Approach release from upwind.
Clean up promptly by sweeping or vacuum.
Avoid creating dusty conditions and prevent wind dispersal.
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Technical measures : Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

- Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.
- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.
- Advice on safe handling : For personal protection see section 8.
Avoid creating dust.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
- Manual handling guidelines should be adhered to when handling sacks.
In the manufacture of titanium dioxide, product is packaged at temperatures of approximately 100 to 120° C (212 to 248° Fahrenheit). When pigment is shipped shortly after manufacture, it may stay hot for a very long time depending on ambient temperatures and inventory storage practices. Due to the potential of elevated pigment temperature, caution should be used while handling pigment and in solvent applications. Each work environment must be assessed to determine hazards.
Emptying of flexible intermediate bulk containers (FIBC's) can generate static electricity. Customers using FIBC's should consult leaflet "Tiotainer® Handling Guidelines".
Empty FIBC's by gravity only (do not empty pneumatically).
Remove all wrapping prior to emptying FIBC's.
In all cases, the protective cover or wrapping should remain in place during storage and only be removed immediately prior to use.
Care should be taken to avoid moisture, particularly with a partly used pallet of material.
When transferring from one container to another apply earthing measures and use conductive hose material.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas.
Barrier creams may help to protect the exposed areas of skin, they should however not be applied once exposure has occurred.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Conditions for safe storage : Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from oxidizing agents.
Keep in a dry place.
Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.
Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
Keep container closed when not in use.

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version 2.1 Revision Date: 03/15/2018 SDS Number: 400001007424 Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
 Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
 Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination.
 When using standard pallets, those containing paper or plastics bags can be stacked to a maximum of 2 high.

Materials to avoid : No materials to be especially mentioned.

Further information on storage stability : Keep in a dry place.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**Components with workplace control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	LMPE-PPT	10 mg/m3 (Titanium)	MX OEL
		LMPE-CT	20 mg/m3 (Titanium)	MX OEL
		VLE-PPT	10 mg/m3	NOM-010-STPS-2014
		TWA	10 mg/m3 (Titanium dioxide)	ACGIH
aluminium oxide	1344-28-1	LMPE-PPT	10 mg/m3	MX OEL
		VLE-PPT	10 mg/m3	NOM-010-STPS-2014
		TWA (Respirable fraction)	1 mg/m3 (Aluminium)	ACGIH

Engineering measures : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
 Use engineering controls to keep exposures below the OEL or DNEL

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Use respiratory protection unless adequate local exhaust ventilation is provided or exposure assessment demonstrates that exposures are within recommended exposure guidelines

Filter type : P2 filter

Hand protection Directive : Use gloves approved to relevant standards e.g. EN 374 (Europe), F739 (US).

Eye protection : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts.

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Skin and body protection : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Protective measures : Wear suitable protective equipment.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: powder
Colour	: white
Odour	: slight
Odour Threshold	: No data is available on the product itself.
pH	: 6.5 - 9 Concentration: 100 g/l
Melting point	: ca. 1,800 °C
Boiling point	: 62 - 78 °C
Flash point	: Not applicable
Evaporation rate	: No data is available on the product itself.
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data is available on the product itself.
Flammability (liquids)	: No data is available on the product itself.
Burning rate	: Will not burn Not combustible.
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: No data is available on the product itself.
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: No data is available on the product itself.
Vapour pressure	: No data is available on the product itself.
Relative vapour density	: No data is available on the product itself.
Relative density	: 4.04 (20 °C)
Density	: 1.1 g/cm ³ Bulk density

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

4.04 g/cm³ (20 °C)
Skeletal density

Solubility(ies)
Water solubility : Not applicable

Solubility in other solvents : Solvent: Methanol
Description: insoluble

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data is available on the product itself.

Auto-ignition temperature : No data is available on the product itself.

Thermal decomposition : No data is available on the product itself.

Self-Accelerating decomposition temperature (SADT) : No data is available on the product itself.

Viscosity : No data is available on the product itself.

Explosive properties : No data is available on the product itself.

Oxidizing properties : None.

Impact sensitivity : Not impact sensitive.

Molecular weight : No data available

Particle size : No data is available on the product itself.

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Chemical stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Stable under recommended storage conditions.
No hazards to be specially mentioned.

Conditions to avoid : No data available

Incompatible materials : None known.

Hazardous decomposition products : At high temperature, decomposition products could include trace of alpha-ethyl acrolein and formaldehyde.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : No data is available on the product itself.

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version 2.1 Revision Date: 03/15/2018 SDS Number: 400001007424 Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Acute toxicity**Components:**

titanium dioxide:
Acute oral toxicityComponents : LD50 (Rat, female): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 425
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity

aluminium oxide:
Acute oral toxicityComponents : LD50 (Rat, male and female): > 10,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Components:

titanium dioxide:
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): 3.43 - 5.09 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

aluminium oxide:
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): > 2.3 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity - Product : Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration) : No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation**Components:**

titanium dioxide:
Species: Rabbit
Assessment: No skin irritation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 404
Result: Normally reversible injuries

aluminium oxide:
Species: Rabbit
Assessment: No skin irritation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 404
Result: No skin irritation

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
 Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
 Concentration: 125 - 2500 µg/L
 Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
 Result: negative

Components:

titanium dioxide:

Genotoxicity in vivo

: Test Type: Micronucleus test
 Species: Mouse (males)
 Application Route: Inhalation
 Exposure time: 5 consecutive days
 Dose: 0.8, 7.2, and 28.5 mg/m³
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
 Result: negative

Test Type: Micronucleus test
 Species: Rat (male and female)
 Application Route: Oral
 Exposure time: once
 Dose: 500, 1000, and 2000 mg/kg bw
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
 Result: negative

Components:

titanium dioxide:

Germ cell mutagenicity-
Assessment

: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects., Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects.

Germ cell mutagenicity-
Assessment

: No data available

Carcinogenicity**Components:**

titanium dioxide:

Species: Rat, (male and female)

Application Route: Oral

Exposure time: 103 weeks

Dose: 0, 25000, 50000 ppm

Frequency of Treatment: 7 days/week

NOAEL: > 50.000 ppm

Method: No information available.

Remarks: Titanium Dioxide: based on the results of chronic inhalation studies (with positive results only in a single species - rat), IARC has concluded that: "There is inadequate evidence in humans for the carcinogenicity of titanium dioxide. " but that : "There is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for carcinogenicity of titanium dioxide". IARCs overall evaluation was that "titanium dioxide is possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B)."

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1 03/15/2018 400001007424 Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

STOT - repeated exposure

No data available

Repeated dose toxicity**Components:**

titanium dioxide:

Species: Rat, male and female

: 3500 mg/m³

Application Route: Ingestion

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Exposure time: 2 yr

Number of exposures: 5 d

Method: Chronic toxicity

Species: Rat, male and female

: 10 - 50 mg/m³

Application Route: Inhalation

Exposure time: 2 yr

Number of exposures: 6 hours/day, 5 days/week

Method: Chronic toxicity

Components:

titanium dioxide:

Repeated dose toxicity - : No skin irritation, No eye irritation

Assessment No adverse effect has been observed in chronic toxicity tests.

Aspiration toxicity

No data available

Experience with human exposure

General Information: No data available

Inhalation: No data available

Skin contact: No data available

Eye contact: No data available

Ingestion: No data available

Toxicology, Metabolism, Distribution

No data available

Neurological effects

No data available

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version 2.1 Revision Date: 03/15/2018 SDS Number: 400001007424 Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Further information**Product:**

Remarks: No data available

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity****Components:**

titanium dioxide:
Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Cyprinodon variegatus (sheepshead minnow)): > 10,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Test substance: Marine water
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

aluminium oxide:
Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Fish): > 50 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test
Test substance: Fresh water

Components:

aluminium oxide:
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h

Components:

aluminium oxide:
Toxicity to algae : IC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : No data available

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : No data available

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : No data available

Toxicity to microorganisms : No data available

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version 2.1 Revision Date: 03/15/2018 SDS Number: 400001007424 Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Toxicity to soil dwelling organisms : No data available

Components:

titanium dioxide:
Plant toxicity : NOEC: 100,000 mg/kg
Exposure time: 480 h

Components:

titanium dioxide:
Sediment toxicity : (Gammarus pulex (Amphipod)): > 100000 mg/kgsedimentdw
Study: Acute
Test Type: semi-static test
Water: Fresh water
Exposure duration: 28 d
Method: ASTM Method, other

(Gammarus pulex (Amphipod)): 100000 mg/kgsedimentdw
Study: Chronic
Test Type: semi-static test
Water: Fresh water
Exposure duration: 28 d
Method: ASTM Method, other

(Gammarus pulex (Amphipod)): 14989 mg/kgsedimentdw
Study: Acute
Test Type: semi-static test
Water: Marine water
Exposure duration: 10 d

Components:

titanium dioxide:
Toxicity to terrestrial organisms : NOEC: 10,000 mg/kg
Exposure time: 672 h

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Components:

aluminium oxide:
Acute aquatic toxicity : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

Components:

aluminium oxide:
Chronic aquatic toxicity : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

Toxicity Data on Soil : No data available

Other organisms relevant to the environment : No data available

Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability - Product : Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version 2.1 Revision Date: 03/15/2018 SDS Number: 400001007424 Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) : No data available

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) : No data available

BOD/COD : No data available

ThOD : No data available

BOD/ThOD : No data available

Dissolved organic carbon (DOC) : No data available

Physico-chemical removability : No data available

Stability in water : No data available

Photodegradation : No data available

Impact on Sewage Treatment : No data available

Bioaccumulative potential**Components:**

titanium dioxide:
Bioaccumulation : Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 19 - 352
Exposure time: 14 d
Test substance: Fresh water
Method: semi-static test
Remarks: Does not bioaccumulate.

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data available

Mobility in soil

Mobility : No data available

Components:

titanium dioxide:
Distribution among environmental compartments : Remarks: No data available
Stability in soil : No data available

Other adverse effects

Environmental fate and pathways : No data available

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : No data available

Endocrine disrupting potential : No data available

Adsorbed organic bound halogens (AOX) : No data available

Hazardous to the ozone layer

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Not applicable

Additional ecological information - Product : No data available

Global warming potential (GWP) : No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.
This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way.
In accordance with local and national regulations.
Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.
If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International Regulations****IATA**

Not regulated as dangerous goods

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version 2.1 Revision Date: 03/15/2018 SDS Number: 400001007424 Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
 Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

NOM-002-SCT

Not regulated as dangerous goods

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

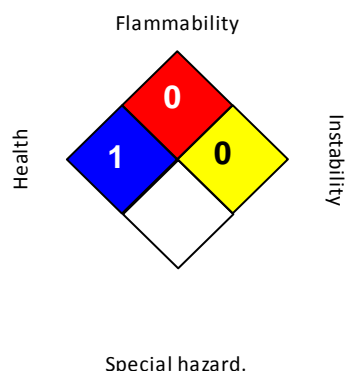
SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

CH INV : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
 AICS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
 TSCA : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Inventories

AICS (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TCSI (Taiwan), TSCA (USA)

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**Further information****NFPA:****HMIS® IV:**

HEALTH		1
FLAMMABILITY		0
PHYSICAL HAZARD		0

HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. The "*" represents a chronic hazard, while the "/" represents the absence of a chronic hazard.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to

TIOXIDE® TR88

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/25/2017
2.1	03/15/2018	400001007424	Date of first issue: 10/15/2016

the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Information taken from reference works and the literature.,
Information derived from practical experience.

Revision Date : 03/15/2018

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
 MX OEL : Mexico. Occupational Exposure Limits
 NOM-010-STPS-2014 : Mexico. Norm NOM-010-STPS-2014 on Chemicals Polluting the Work Environment - Identification, Assessment and Control - Appendix 1 Occupational Exposure Limits

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
 MX OEL / LMPE-PPT : Time weighted average
 MX OEL / LMPE-CT : Short term exposure limit
 NOM-010-STPS-2014 / VLE- PPT : Time weighted average limit value

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THE PRODUCT MAY PRESENT HAZARDS AND SHOULD BE USED WITH CAUTION. WHILE CERTAIN HAZARDS ARE DESCRIBED IN THIS PUBLICATION, NO GUARANTEE IS MADE THAT THESE ARE THE ONLY HAZARDS THAT EXIST.

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